Max Neunhöffer

Finding normal subgroups

What is missing

An Idea

The current state of the recog package

Max Neunhöffer



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Finding even order normal subgroups

Theorem

Let $1 < N \le G$ with $2 \mid |N|$.

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Let $1 < N \le G$ with $2 \mid |N|$.

Let
$$1 \neq x \in G \setminus Z(G)$$
 with $x^2 = 1$.

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Then for $C := C_G(x)$ we have:

- $1 < C \cap N \leq C$ and
- $2 | |C \cap N|$.

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Proof: We have xNx = N and |N| is even. Thus the orbits of $\langle x \rangle$ on N have lengths 1 and 2, so there must be an even number of orbits of length 1.

That is, we can replace (N, G) with $(C \cap N, C)$ and use the statement again, provided we find another non-central involution.

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Finding $N \triangleleft G$

Let $1 < N \le G$ with $2 \mid |N|$ and $N \ne G$.

We can proceed as follows: Initialise H := G. Then

• Find a non-central involution $x \in H$. If none found, goto 4.

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Let $1 < N \le G$ with $2 \mid |N|$ and $N \ne G$.

- Find a non-central involution $x \in H$. If none found, goto 4.
- **②** Compute its involution centraliser $C := C_H(x)$.

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- **②** Compute its involution centraliser $C := C_H(x)$.
- Replace H with C and goto 1.

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- Let D be the group generated by all central involutions we found.

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Let $1 < N \le G$ with $2 \mid |N|$ and $N \ne G$.

- Find a non-central involution $x \in H$. If none found, goto 4.
- **2** Compute its involution centraliser $C := C_H(x)$.
- Replace H with C and goto 1.
- 4 Let *D* be the group generated by all central involutions we found.
- **5** For all $1 \neq x \in D$: Test if $\langle x^G \rangle \neq G$.

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- **②** Compute its involution centraliser $C := C_H(x)$.
- Replace H with C and goto 1.
- Let D be the group generated by all central involutions we found.
- **5** For all $1 \neq x \in D$: Test if $\langle x^G \rangle \neq G$.
- \bullet If no normal closure is properly contained, conclude that G does not contain such an |N| as assumed.

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Things we never got around to implement:

Leedham-Green/O'Brien for classical natural rep

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- Leedham-Green/O'Brien for classical natural rep
- Lot's of leaf cases

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- Leedham-Green/O'Brien for classical natural rep
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- Probably some more I forgot here!

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We seem not to be able to find polynomial-time algorithms to decide membership in some Aschbacher classes like "Imprimitive" (\mathcal{C}_2) .

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Then lets not do it!

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Define for example:

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Define for example:

Definition of class \mathcal{D}_2

 $G \leq \operatorname{GL}_n(\mathbb{F}_q)$ lies in \mathcal{D}_2 if

- the natural module *V* is absolutely irreducible and
- there is $Z(G) < N \triangleleft G$ such that $V|_N = \bigoplus_{i=1}^k W_i$ and the W_i are absolutely irreducible $\mathbb{F}_q N$ -modules and not all isomorphic.

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Can we find a polynomial-time algorithm to decide membership in \mathcal{D}_2 ?